

Carrier phrase: *Dico* __ *adesso*. /diko__ adesso/ 'I say __ now'

Carrier phrase (radoppiamento sintattico): *Dirò* __ *adesso*. /diro__ adesso/ 'I will say __ now'

Syllable-initial			
	Word		
	Initial	Medial (V_V)	Medial (L_V)
p	palla 'ball' /'palla/	capanna 'hut' /ka'pan:a/	felpato 'fleece' /fel'pato/ scarpata 'escarpment' /skar'pata/
pp	---	appalto 'contract' /ap'palto/	---
b	ballo 'dance-n' /'ballo/	abate 'abbot' /a'bate/	colbacco 'fur hat' /kol'bakko/ erbaggio 'herbage' /er'badʒo/
bb	---	abbaglio 'mistake' /ab'baʎo/	---
t	tale 'such-adj' /'tale/	fatale 'fatal' /fa'tale/	voltaggio 'voltage' /vol'taddʒo/ mortale 'mortal/lethal' /mor'tale/
tt	---	grattata 'scratch' /grat'tata/	---
d	dama 'lady' /'dama/	adagio 'slowly' /a'dadʒo/	caldana 'hot flash' /kal'dana/ cordame 'cordage' /kor'dame/
dd	---	fraddaccio 'cold-pej' /fred'dattʃo/	---
k	cara 'dear-fem' /'kara/	bacato 'worm eaten' /ba'kato/	falcata 'stride' /fal'kata/ arcata 'arch' /ar'kata/
kk	---	baccano 'noise' /bak'kano/	---
g	gara 'contest' /'gara/	bagaglio 'luggage' /ba'gaʎo/	volgare 'vulgar' /vol'gare/ borgata 'suburb' /bor'gata/
gg	---	aggancia 'hooks (3PS)' /ag'gantʃa/	---
m	mare 'sea' /'mare/	amante 'lover' /a'mante/	calmante 'calming' /kal'mante/ armadio 'wardrobe' /ar'madjo/
mm	---	fiammante 'fiery' /fjam'mante/	---

n	naso 'nose' /'naso/	manata 'slap' /'ma'nata/	malnato 'wretched' /'mal'nato/
nn	---	annata 'year' /'an'nata/	giornata 'day' /'dʒoɾ'nata/
ɲ	gnocco 'dumpling' /'ɲokko/	bagnata 'drenching' /'ba'ɲata/	Gargnano '(city)' /'gar'ɲano/
f	fata 'fairy' /'fata/	safari 'safari' /'sa'fari/	olfatto 'sense of smell' /'ol'fatto/ farfalla 'butterfly' /'far'falla/
ff	---	affari 'matter, deal' /'af'fari/	---
v	vale 'be worth (3PS)' /'vale/	avanti 'forward' /'a'vanti/	malvagio 'wicked' /'mal'vadʒo/ curvato 'curved' /'kur'vato/
vv	---	avvampa 'lights up (3PS)' /'av'vampa/	---
s	sale 'salt' /'sale/	lasagna 'lasagna' /'la'saɲa/	malsano 'unhealthy' /'mal'sano/ marsala 'sweet wine' /'mar'sala/
ss	---	assale 'attack (3PS)' /'as'sale/	---
z	---	casale 'hamlet' /'ka'zale/	---
ʃ	scialo 'waste' /'ʃalo/	lasciato 'left (M,S)' /'la'ʃato/	marsciano 'a city' /'mar'ʃano/
ts	zappa 'hoe' /'tsappa/	piazzale 'square' /'pja'tsale/	calzante 'fitting' /'kal'tsante/ forzato 'forced' /'for'tsato/
dz	zaino 'knapsack' /'dzajno/	azzardo 'hazard, chance' /'a'dzardo/	orzata 'barley water' /'or'dzata/
tʃ	cialda 'waffle' /'tʃalda/	glaciale 'glacial' /'gla'tʃale/	falciata 'mowing, scything' /'fal'tʃata/ marciate 'march (2PP)' /'mar'tʃate/
ttʃ	---	facciata 'front/façade' /'fat'ttʃata/	---
dʒ	giallo 'yellow' /'dʒallo/	fagiano 'pheasant' /'fa'dʒano/	volgesti 'became (2PS)' /'vol'dʒesti/ argento 'silver' /'ar'dʒento/
ddʒ	---	baggiano 'simpleton' /'bad'ddʒano/	---
j	iato 'hiatus' /'jato/	abbaiava 'bark (3PS, IMP)' /'abba'java/	---

w	uomo ‘man’ /ˈwɔmo/	---	---
r	razzo ‘rocket’ /ˈradzo/	arancia ‘orange’ /aˈrantʃa/	---
rr	---	arrangia ‘arranges (3PS)’ /arˈrandʒa/	---
l	lacca ‘varnish’ /ˈlakka/	palata ‘shovelful’ /paˈlata/	parlata ‘way of speaking’ /parˈlata/
ll	---	spallata ‘push with the shoulders’ /spalˈlata/	---
ʎ	gliene ‘pronoun combination’ /ˈʎene/	pagliaccio ‘clown’ /paˈʎattʃo/	---

Table 1. Singleton consonants (Italian)

Syllable-initial			
Word			
	Initial S+C	Initial C+ Liquid	Initial S+C+Liquid
p	spada ‘sword’ /ˈspada/	prato ‘field’ /ˈprato/	spreco ‘waste’ /ˈspreko/
		plagio ‘plagiarism’ /ˈpladʒo/	splende ‘shines (3PS)’ /ˈsplende/
b	sbaglio ‘error’ /ˈsbaʎo/	bravo ‘good, smart’ /ˈbravo/	sbrana ‘tear to pieces (3PS)’ /ˈsbrana/
		blando ‘mild’ /ˈblando/	sblocco ‘unblock (3PS)’ /ˈsblɔkko/
t	stadio ‘stadium’ /ˈstadjo/	traccia ‘trace’ /ˈtrattʃa/	straccio ‘cloth, rag’ /ˈstrattʃo/
d	sdegno ‘disdain’ /ˈsdeɲo/	drago ‘dragon’ /ˈdrago/	sdraia ‘deck chair’ /ˈsdraja/
k	scarpa ‘shoe’ /ˈskarpa/	cranio ‘skull’ /ˈkranjo/	scrofa ‘sow’ /ˈskrɔfa/
		classe ‘classroom’ /ˈklasse/	sclera ‘sclera’ /ˈsklera/
g	sgarbo ‘rudeness’ /ˈsgarbo/	grado ‘degree’ /ˈgrado/	sgrana ‘hull (2PS)’ /ˈsgrana/
		glassa ‘frosting’ /ˈglassa/	
m	smalto ‘enamel’ /ˈsmalto/	---	---
n	snello ‘slender’ /ˈsnello/	---	---

f	sfatto ‘unmade (e.g. bed)’ /ˈsfatto/	frase ‘phrase’ /ˈfrase/ flotta ‘fleet’ /ˈflotta/	sfratto ‘eviction’ /ˈsfratto/
v	svago ‘distraction’ /ˈsvago/	---	---

Table 2. Consonants clusters (Italian)

	Stress			
	Stressed		Unstressed	
	Syllable			
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
i	bibbia ‘Bible’ /ˈbibbja/	subi ‘underwent (1PS)’ /suˈbi/	virtù ‘virtue’ /virˈtu/	becchi ‘beaks’ /ˈbekki/
e	becco ‘beak’ /ˈbekko/	perché ‘why; because’ /perˈke/	perché ‘why; because’ /perˈke/	bacche ‘berries’ /ˈbakke/
ɛ	beffa ‘trick’ /ˈbeffa/	caffè ‘coffee’ /kafˈfɛ/	---	---
a	bacche ‘berries’ /ˈbakke/	città ‘city’ /tʃitˈta/	caffè ‘coffee’ /kafˈfɛ/	bocca ‘mouth’ /ˈbokka/
o	bocca ‘mouth’ /ˈbokka/	---	così ‘like that’ /koˈzi/	becco ‘beak’ /ˈbekko/
ɔ	boccia ‘bowling ball’ /ˈbɔtʃja/	beccò ‘pecked (3PS)’ /bekˈkɔ/	---	---
u	busta ‘envelope’ /ˈbusta/	virtù ‘virtue’ /virˈtu/	bussò ‘knocked (3PS)’ /busˈsɔ/	---

Table 3. Vowels (Italian)

Palatal		Velar	
ii	---	ui	quindi ‘therefore’ /ˈkuindi/
ie	pietà ‘pity’ /pieˈta/	ue	quello ‘that one’ /ˈkuello/
ie	piede ‘foot’ /ˈpiɛde/	ue	quercia ‘oak’ /ˈkuertʃja/
ia	piano ‘slowly’ /ˈpiano/	ua	quanto ‘how much’ /ˈkuanto/
io	pioggia ‘rain’ /ˈpiɔddʒa/	uo	cuore ‘heart’ /ˈkuɔre/
io	piombo ‘lead’ /ˈpiombo/	uo	acquoso ‘watery’ /aˈkuozo/
iu	piuma ‘feather’ /ˈpiuma/	uu	---

Table 4. Hiatus/diphthongs (Italian)

▪ **Other:**

a) Contrastive stress

Proparoxytones	Paroxytones	Oxytones
fatico ‘phatic’ /ˈfatiko/	fatico ‘toil (1PS)’ /faˈtiko/	faticò ‘toiled (3PS)’ /fatiˈkɔ/
capito ‘come across (1PS)’ /ˈkapito/	capito ‘understood’ /kaˈpito/	capitò ‘came across (3PS)’ /kapiˈtɔ/
semino ‘plant (1PS)’ /ˈsemino/	semino ‘seed (DIM)’ /seˈmino/	seminò ‘planted (3PS)’ /semiˈnɔ/
pattino ‘skate’ /ˈpattino/	pattino ‘skate (1PS)’ /patˈtino/	pattinò ‘skated (3PS)’ /pattiˈnɔ/
lavati ‘wash (2PS,IMP)’ /ˈlavati/	lavati ‘washed (M,P,PP)’ /laˈvati/	
legami ‘tie up (2PS,IMP)’ /ˈlegami/	legami ‘bonds, ties’ /leˈgami/	
pagano ‘pay (3PP)’ /ˈpagano/	pagano ‘pagan’ /paˈgano/	
principi ‘princes’ /ˈprintʃipi/	principi ‘principles’ /prinˈtʃipi/	
ancora ‘anchor’ /ˈankora/	ancora ‘still’ /aˈnkora/	
	casino ‘racket, noise’ /kaˈzino/	casinò ‘casino’ /kaziˈnɔ/~kasiˈnɔ/
	lavoro ‘work (1PS)’ /laˈvoro/	lavorò ‘worked (3PS)’ /lavoˈrɔ/
	rovino ‘ruin (1PS)’ /roˈvino/	rovinò ‘ruined (3PS)’ /roviˈnɔ/
	regalo ‘gift’ /reˈgalo/	regalò ‘gave (3PS)’ /regaˈlɔ/
fini ‘aims’ /ˈfini/		finì ‘finished (1PS)’ /fiˈni/
parlo ‘speak (1PS)’ /ˈparlo/		parlò ‘spoke (3PS)’ /parˈlɔ/
senti ‘hear (2PS)’ /ˈsenti/		sentì ‘heard (3PS)’ /senˈti/
busso ‘knock (1PS)’ /ˈbusso/		bussò ‘knocked (3PS)’ /busˈsɔ/